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19 September 1941

Dear Alice.

plotting board.

Received your letter and was glad

to hear from you. I have been awful rushed or I would have written sooner.

whole company is learning to run a

them in case of war. If they should

attack a city we can warn the people

and send flights out to intercept them. I just saw on the bulletin board that

lack Benny is going to broadcast from

the post gym here at March Field in

October. I will write and tell you the

The airplanes are still making lenty of noise. If you were out here

ou wouldn't envy us one bit. It gets on

Well. I have wrote about all I know

Tech5 Harley Clark, U.S. Air Force.

died of malaria February 16, 1945.

t up on the radio and listen to it.

I guess I will just sign off.

Your cousin

Harley Clark

date when they post it. You might pick

I am going to school again. Our

It locates planes and keeps track of

REED KROLOFF

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COLUMBUS,

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The brief for Bartholomew County, Indiana's Veterans' Memorial specified the inclusion of letters home from some of the 171 local soldiers who died fighting the wars of the 20th century. The writing isn't dramatic; these are the thoughts of ordinary people sent to do extraordinary things. But incorporating the letters into the memorial liberated Boston-based Thompson and Rose Architects from the Modernist's memorial conundrum: imparting associative meaning to abstract form without the use of traditional iconography or symbols. The memorial's narrative makes the design more accessible without being maudlin, and provides county seat Columbus with a handsome addition to its renowned architectural inventory.

Proposed initially by a group of Vietnam vets, the memorial was expanded to commemorate veterans of all 20th-century wars in an effort to broaden its public appeal. Thompson and Rose secured the commission in a 1995 competition, besting sculptors Vito Acconci and Judith Shea. Located next to the exuberant Second Empire Bartholomew County courthouse, and diagonally across from Skidmore, Owings & Merrill's banal town hall, the memorial occupies an important place in the composition of civic Columbus. It anchors a grassy site, designed by landscape architect Michael Van Valkenburgh, that was created by the earlier demolition of the county jail. In this position, the new war memorial will be visible from a bridge being built to serve as the new main entrance to town.

The memorial comprises a grid of 25 Indianalimestone-clad concrete columns resting on a black granite base. Each measures about 40 feet high and 30 inches square. The columns are heavily rusticated on the perimeter but smooth along their inside surfaces. Veterans' names are carved onto the inside faces of the outermost columns, and their letters are inscribed on the nine innermost columns, which taper slightly toward the sky. The close spacing of the columns creates a visual shift from solid to transparent as one moves around the exterior. From the inside, the memorial forms an intimate, roofless hypostyle hall that immerses the visitor in a field of stone and sentiment.

BARTHOLOMEW COUNTY MEMORIAL FOR VETERANS COLUMBUS, INDIANA

ARCHITECT: Thompson and Rose Architects, Cambridge, Julie Kline, David Whitney (project team) LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT: Michael Van Valkenburgh Associates ENGINEER: Ocmulgee Associates (structural) consultants: Todd Williams & Associates (site architect); Schweppe Lighting (lighting); Fritz Kiel, Repp and Mundt (cost) GENERAL CONTRACTOR: Dunlap and Company COST: \$496,000 PHOTOGRAPHER: Chuck Choi Architectural Photography

Memorial anchors southeast quadrant of courthouse square (site plan), Outer limestone columns are rusticated to recall 19th-century courthouse (below). Veterans' letters are inscribed into interior limestone surfaces (facing page).